



« IN YEAR 2002... I'LL BE FIVE YEARS OLD! »

Longitudinal Study of the Development of Children in Québec (ÉLDEQ) - VOLET 1998

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Starting time of questionnaire:	Hour/s	Minute/s
Date received:	Month	Year

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CORSULTATION OF CONSULTATION O

SPONDENT STATUS:		
BIOLOGICAL MOTHER OF THE BABY/TWIN CURRENT SPOUSE OR PARTNER OF THE BI (NOT THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER)	OLOGICAL MOTHER OF THE B	ABY/TWINS
	TWINS AGED AB	
	Deceased	years → (Go to Q.2)
	Do not know Refusal	998 → (Go to Q.1b) 999 → (Go to Q.2)
Interviewer: If the m	other of the respond	dent is deceased ➡ Ask:
1a- How old was your mother whe	en she died? Do not ki	years → (Go to Q.1c) now 998
	en she died?	years → (Go to Q.1c) 998 years → (Go to Q.2) now 9998 years

Interviewer: We want to determine the age of the oldest NATURAL child in the family of the MOTHER of the baby/twin aged about 5 months, even if he/she has died. ———————————————————————————————————	- How old is the oldest of your brothers and	sisters (including yo	urself)?	
Only child 002 Eldest child 003 Do not know 998 Refusal 999 ABOUT THE MATERNAL GRANDFATHER OF THE BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHE NAMELY THE FATHER OF THE RESPONDENT - How old is your father? years ★ (Go to Q.4) Deceased 002 Do not know 998 ★ (Go to Q.3b) Refusal 999 ★ (Go to Q.4) Interviewer: If the father of the respondent is deceased ★ Ask: Ja- How old was your father when he died? years ★ (Go to Q.3c) Do not know 998	family of the MOTA	HER of the baby/		
How old is your father? ———————————————————————————————————]	Eldest child Do not know	002 003 998	
3a- How old was your father when he died?	- How old is your father?	Deceased Do not know	years (Go to) 002 998 (Go to)	Q.4) Q.3b)
3b- What year was he born? 19	Interviewer: If the father o	of the respondent	is deceased ➡ 2	4sk:
3b- What year was he born? 19	2	10		4. 0.2.)
Do not know 9998 3c- What year did he die? 19 years	5a- How old was your lather when he died		`	10 Q.SC)
	3b- What year was he born?			to Q.4)
	3c- What year did he die?		_	

ABOUT THE *PATERNAL* GRANDMOTHER OF THE BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHS (NAMELY THE MOTHER OF THE FATHER)...

4- How old is the mother of the father of your baby/twin aged about 5 months?

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ years \Longrightarrow (Go to Q.5)

Deceased 002

Do not know 998 **(Go to Q.4b)**

Refusal 999 **★ (Go to Q.5)**

Interviewer: If the mother of the father of the baby/twin of about 5 months is deceased Ask:

19

4a- How old was she when she died?

years **→** (Go to Q.4c)

Do not know 998

4b- What year was she born?

years \rightarrow (Go to Q.5)

Do not know 9998

4c- What year did she die?

19 years

Do not know 9998

		e FATHER of the bab	oldest NATURAL child in y/twin aged about 5 mon
			years
		Only child Eldest child	002 003
		Do not know	998
		Refusal	999
Interviewer:		ner of the father of the deceased Ask:	baby/twin aged about 5
Interviewer: 6a- How old was he	months is	deceased → Ask:	baby/twin aged about 5 years ➡ (Go to Q.6c)
	months is		
	months is when he died?	deceased → Ask:	years ➡ (Go to Q.6c)
6a- How old was he	months is when he died?	Do not know	years → (Go to Q.6c) 998
6a- How old was he 6b- What year was h	when he died? we born?	Do not know 19 Do not know	years → (Go to Q.6c) 998 years → (Go to Q.7) 9998
6a- How old was he	when he died? we born?	Do not know 19 Do not know 19	years → (Go to Q.6c) 998 years → (Go to Q.7) 9998 years
6a- How old was he 6b- What year was h	when he died? we born?	Do not know 19 Do not know	years → (Go to Q.6c) 998 years → (Go to Q.7) 9998

SECTION II - ABOUT THE PERCEPTION OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION...

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS FOCUS UPON YOUR ASSESSMENT OF THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD COMPARED WITH THAT OF YOUR PARENTS AND PEERS IN YOUR AGE GROUP.

7- Do you consider yourself better or worse off financially than your parents were at your age? [Interviewer Read choices of answers]

Better off
Neither better nor worse off
Worse off
Do not know
Refusal

8- How do you perceive your financial situation compared with that of people in your age group? [Interviewer Read choices of answers]

I feel comfortable financially
I feel that my income is sufficient
to meet the basic needs of my
family and myself
I consider myself poor
I consider myself very poor
Do not know
Refusal

9- How lon	g has you felt this way? [Interviewer ➡ Re	ead choices of answers]	
	Less than a year	1	
	Between 1 and 4 years	2	
	Between 5 and 9 years	3	
	10 years or more	4	
	Do not know	8	
	Refusal	9	14
10-Do you answers	feel that your financial situation is likely	to improve? [Interviewer	Read choices o
,	Yes, in the near future	1	
	Yes, I don't know when but I remain	_	
	confident that it will improve	2	
	No, I don't think it's likely to change	e • 3	
	No, I think it's likely to get worse	4	
	Do not know	8	
[Intervie	Do not know Refusal as the total annual income of your house wer > Please ask the mother to add her in wer spouse if she had a spouse at the time]		-
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house wer Please ask the mother to add her in	scome to that of the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of h (total annual income of the section of the father of	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of h (total annual income of the section of the father of	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of h (total annual income of the section of the father of	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to
[Intervie	Refusal as the total annual income of your house twer Please ask the mother to add her in the spouse if she had a spouse at the time. Do not known	come to that of the father of has been seen as the father of h	er baby/twin or to

SECTION III- ABOUT THE FEEDING PROFILE OF (BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHS)...

(First name of baby/twin)

THIS SECTION FORMS A FEEDING PROFILE OF YOUR BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHS. INCLUDED ARE QUESTIONS RELATING TO BREAST AND BOTTLE FEEDING, AS WELL AS TO THE INTRODUCTION OF OTHER BEVERAGE AND FOOD ITEMS.

2-Did you breast-feed (including the milk that you expres	s for one or	more bottles)
(baby/twin about 5 months)? [Interviewer ■ Indicate	e if she says	she breast-fed ONLY ONCE]
Yes and I am continuing to do s	0	1 → (Go to Q.14)
Yes, but I have since ceased to	lo so	2 ⇒ (Go to Q.13)
No, I never did	\times	3 ➡ (Go to Q.19)
Refusal		9 ➡ (Go to Q.14)
3- How old was when you ceased	breast-feedi	ng?
month/s	1	
week/s	2	
day/s	3	
Do not know	8	
Refusal	9	
Interviewer ➡ Go to	question	15

14- Does	drink anything other than jus	t breast	t milk?
	Yes	1	⇒ (Go to Q.16)
	No		\implies (Go to $Q.17$)
	Refusal		⇔ (Go to Q.22)
15- What was the main rea read out choice of res	son for your ceasing to breast-feed		? [Interviewer ☞ D o no
Baby sick		01	
	nort of time	02	
	ck/fatigued	03	
	villing to suck at breast	03	
	nt milk or problems with breast-feeding	05	
Advertisir		06	
	amples received from the hospital	00	
(or hirthin	ag centers)	07	
	ecify)	08	
Do not kn		98	
Refusal		99	
8			

6- What other kind of milk has he/she beer	n fed since birth	1 ?		
A. Commercial infant formula?	Yes	1	No	2 → (Go to Q.B, next page
Iron added?			1	
	No Do not Imaxy		2 8	
	Do not know		8	
16a- How old was he/she when you star	rted feeding hir	m/her c	ommerci	al infant formula?
	When he/she			
	month		2	
	week/s	3	3	
	day/s Do not know		4 8	
	Refusal		8	
	11014041			
16b- If you are no longer using formula	, how old was	he/she	when you	ı stopped?
I am fo	eeding him/her	formu	la 1	
	month/s		2	
	week/s		3	
Do no	day/s t know		4 8	
Refus			9	

B. Cow's milk?	Yes 1	No	2	⇔ (Go to Q.17)
	% fat?	3,25%	1	
		2,0 %	2	
		1,0 %	3	
		Skim	4	

16c- How old was he/she when you started feeding him her cow's milk?

When he/she was born	1
month/s	2
week/s	3
day/s	4
Do not know	8
Refusal	a

16d- If you are no longer using cow's milk, how old was he/she when you stopped?

I am still feeding him/her cow's milk	1
month/s	2
week/s	3
day/s	4
Do not know	8
Refusal	9

17- When did responses	you decide to breast-feed	? [Interviewer ➡ Do n	ot read out choice o
respenses,			
	Before pregnancy	1	
	During first 6 months of pregnancy	2	
	During last 3 months of pregnancy	3	
	In hospital before delivery	4	
	In hospital within hours of delivery		
	(in the hours following delivery)	5	
	Other (specify)		
	Do not know	8	
	Refusal	9	
18- What was	the main reason why you decided to breast-fee	d	? [Interviewer 🖷
Do not re	ad out choice of responses]		
		(()	
	Baby's physical wellbeing	01	
	To experience breast-feeding	02	
	It's cheaper	03	
	Special bond created with baby	04	
	It's easy and practical	05	
	Following my mother's example	06	
	Other (specify)	_ 07	
	Do not know	98	
	Refusal	99	
	Turking of Control		
	Interviewer Go to qu	iestion 22	
•••••			
) v		

19- When did you decide to bottle-feed	only? [Interviewer: Do	not read out choice o
responses		
Before pregnancy	1	
During first 6 months of pregnancy	2	
During last 3 months of pregnancy	3	
In hospital before delivery	4	
In hospital within hours of delivery		
(in the hours following delivery)	5	
Other (specify)	6	
Do not know	8	
Refusal	9	
		\cup
20- What was the main reason why you decided to bottle-f	eed	? [Interviewer 🖷
Do not read out choice of responses]		
	♦ (()	
Baby sick	01	
Mother short of time	02	
Mother sick/fatigued	03	
Practicle	04	
Previous breast-feeding problems	05	
Insufficient milk or problems with breast-	feeding 06	
Long hospital stay	07	
Advertising	08	
Formula samples received from the hospi	tal	
(or birthing centers)	09	
Other (specify)	10	
Do not know	98	
Refusal	99	
.,		
¥		
12		

What kind of milk has he/she been f	ed since birth?		
A. Commercial infant formula?	Yes 1	No	2 (Go to Q.B, next page
Iron added			1
	No Do not kn	now	2 8
21a- How old was he/she when you			
	hen he/she was		1
	month/s	, 00111	2
	week/s		3
	day/s o not know		4 8
	efusal		9
21b- If you are no longer using form	nula, how old v	was he/she wl	hen you stopped?
	m still feeding	him/her forn	
	week/s day/s		3 4
	not know	O	8
	fusal		9
C	2		
•			

B. Cow's milk?	Yes	1	No	2	⇒ (Go to Q.22)
	% fat?	,	3,25%	1	
	, 0 1		2,0 %		
			1,0 %	2 3	
			Skim	4	
21c- How old was he/s	he when you star	rted fe	eeding him/he	er cow'	s milk?
		Whe	n he/she was	born	1
			month/s		2
			week/s		3
			day/s		4
		Do r	ot know		8
		Refu	ısal		9
21d- If you are no long	er using cow's n	nılk, h	ow old was h	ne/she v	when you stopped'?
	I am still feed month/		m/her cow's	milk	2
	week/s				3
	week/s	1			4
	Do not know		W O		8
	Refusal				9
. Do you receive the gove	ernment allowance	e paid	I to some mot	hers fo	r breast-feeding or for the purch
of commercial formulas	5?				
			Yes	1	
			No	2	
4.0					
X					
-					

23- How old wassupplements?	when you first started	giving him/her vitamin and/or mineral
	When he/she was born day/s week/s month/s I never gave him/her any Do not know Refusal	0 1 2 3 4 → (Go to Q.25) 8 9
	him/her vitamin and/or mineral supp Yes No Do not know Refusal	1 2
	d/or mineral supplements are you cur	rrently giving him/her?
A- Name on	the package	1
Specify vit		
Specify m	ineral/s:	
B- Name on	the package:	2
Specify vit	camin/s:	
Specify m	ineral/s:	

25- At what age did	begin eating or drinking th	e following items:
A- Water	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not drink water	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
B- Fruit juice	day/s	1
•	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not drink fruit juice	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
C- Infant pablum (cereals)	day/s	1
,	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat pablum (cereals)	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
Brand name (kind of grain):		
	Do not know	98
	Refusal	99
Iron added?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9

... cont'd next page...

D- Vegetables	day/s	1
_ \ \ .g \	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat vegetable	s 7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
E- Fruits	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat fruits	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
F- Meat	day/s	
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat meat	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
	Refusal	9
6a- Do you put your baby	Refusal to bed AT NIGHT with a bottle to help	
6a- Do you put your baby		him/her fall asleep?
.6a- Do you put your baby	to bed AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never 1 to 3 nights a week	
6a- Do you put your baby	to bed AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
6a- Do you put your baby	to bed AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never 1 to 3 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night er a bottle, do you him/her sleep with it?	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night er a bottle, do you him/her sleep with it?	o him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week The second of the second	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week The second of the second	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1

	ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses]	er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no
	Water	1
	Breast milk	2
	Commercial infant formula	3
	Cow's milk	4
	Juice	5
	Juice with water added	6
	Other (specify)	7
27a- Do you put you	ar baby down for a nap with a bottle DURING	G THE DAY to help him/her fall asleep
	Never	1 → (Go to Q.28)
	1 to 3 nights a week	2
	4 to 6 nights a week	3
	Every day	4
27b- When you give	Never 1 to 3 nights a week	1 2
27b- When you give	Never	1
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses]	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewers of responses] Water	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses] Water Breast milk	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no 1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewers of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no 1 2 3 4 5
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewers of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with water added	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewers of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 to 6 nights a week Every day ut in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewers of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with water added	1 2 3 4 er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no 1 2 3 4 5 6

LINK BETWEEN THIS SECTION AND THE NEXT

Before concluding this feeding profile, there is one remaining question we would like to ask. This question deals with attitudes of certain individuals towards breast-feeding.

28-How would you rate the attitude of _	towards breast-feeding? [Interviewer ➡She	ow
"responses card no A"]		

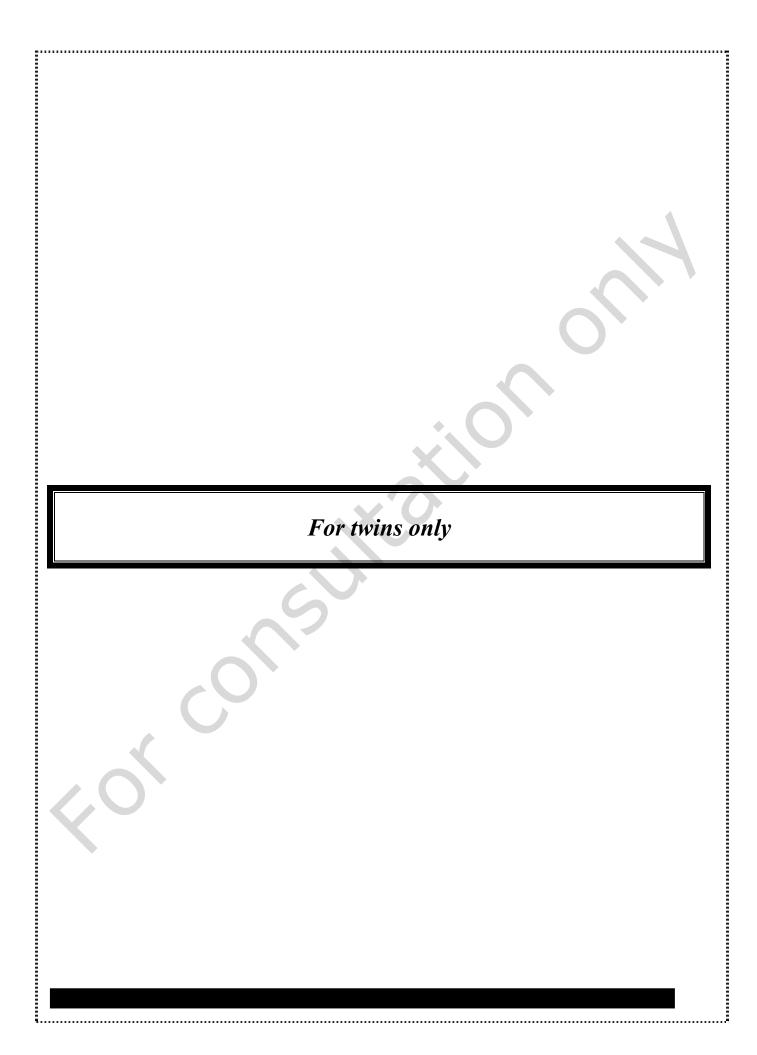
nun	the following abered scale to each of r answers: Your spouse or	Highly favourable	Favourable	Neutral	Unfavourable	Highly unfavourable	DNK	Refusal	NA
Α.	(common-in-law) partner	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
B.	Your mother	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
C.	Other members of your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
D.	Your friends	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
E.	The doctor who followed you during your pregnancy	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
F.	Hospital nurses	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7

СР	Yes		No 🔾
Finishing time of questionnaire:			
(singletons)	Hour/s	Į	Minute/s

Our most sincere thanks for your cooperation!

I		
	INTERVIEWER ***	For TWINS ONLY, go to the next section.

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SECTION III- ABOUT THE FEEDING PROFILE OF (BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHS)...

(Firs name of baby/twin)

THIS SECTION FORMS A FEEDING PROFILE OF YOUR BABY/TWIN OF ABOUT 5 MONTHS. INCLUDED ARE QUESTIONS RELATING TO BREAST AND BOTTLE FEEDING, AS WELL AS TO THE INTRODUCTION OF OTHER BEVERAGE AND FOOD ITEMS.

2-Did you breast-food (including the milk that you express for on	ne or more	bot	tles)
(baby/twin of about 5 months)? [Interviewer → Indicate if sh	he says sh	e br	reast-fed ONLY ON
Yes and I am continuing to do so	1		(Go to Q.14)
Yes, but I have since ceased to do so	2		(Go to Q.13)
No, I never did	3		(Go to Q.19)
Refusal	9		(Go to Q.14)
B-How old was when you ceased breast-f	feeding?		
month/s 1			
week/s 2			
$\frac{\text{day/s}}{\text{day/s}} 3$			
Do not know 8			
Refusal 9			
Interviewer Go to quest	tion 15		
IIII IIII VO to quest			
/ ()			

14- Does	d	drink anything other than just breast milk?					
		Yes	1	+ (Go to Q.16))	
		No	2	* (Go to $Q.17$))	
		Refusal	3	+ ((Go to Q.16) (Go to Q.17) (Go to Q.22)		
15- What was the main		ceasing to breast-f	eed			_?) [Interviewer → D o	
not read out choic							
Babys				0			
	r short of time			02			
	r sick/fatigued	. a4 ha		0.			
	inwilling to suck		+ f _{0.2} 1:	04			
	_	blems with breas	t-reeain	-			
Adver		und from the hear	ito1	00	0		
	thing centers)	ved from the hosp	ıtaı	0,	7		
	(specify)			0			
Do no			\rightarrow	98			
Refusa				9			
Refuse	.1			<i>)</i> .	,		
22							

6-What other kind of milk has he/she beer	fed since birth?			
A. Commercial infant formula? page)	Yes 1	l No	2 ➡	(Go to Q.B, nex
Iron added?		1		
	No Do not know	2 8		
16a- How old was he/she when you star	rted feeding him/	her comm	ercial infant fo	ormula?
	When he/she wa	as born 1		
	month/s	2		
	week/s	3		
	day/s Do not know	4		
	Refusal	8		
16b- If you are no longer using formula	, how old was he	/she when	you stopped?	
I am still feed	ing him/her form	ula 1		
month/	's	2		
week/s	X	3		
day/s		4		
Do not know Refusal		8 9		
Refusar		,		
- 5				
				23

B. Cow's milk?	Yes 1	No	2 ⇒ (Go to Q.17)
	% fat?	3,25%	1
		2,0 %	2
		1,0 %	3
		Skim	4

16c- How old was he/she when you started feeding him/her cow's milk?

When he/she was born	1
month/s	2
week/s	3
day/s	4
Do not know	8
Refusal	9

16d- If you are no longer using cow's milk, how old was he/she when you stopped?

I am still feeding him/her cow's milk	1
month/s	2
week/s	3
day/s	4
Do not know	8
Refusal	9

Before pregnancy 1 During first 6 months of pregnancy 2 During last 3 months of pregnancy 3 In hospital before delivery 4 In hospital before delivery 5 Other (specify) 6 Do not know 8 Refusal 9 18-What was the main reason why you decided to breast-feed 0 Do not read out choice of responses 0 Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99 INTERVIEWER → Go to question 22	17- When did you	u decide to breast-food	_ ? [Interviewer => D o not read out choice o
During first 6 months of pregnancy During last 3 months of pregnancy In hospital before delivery In hospital within hours of delivery (in the hours following delivery) Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Baby's physical wellbeing To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Do not know Refusal Pale Interviewer Planterviewer Interviewer			
During first 6 months of pregnancy During last 3 months of pregnancy In hospital before delivery In hospital within hours of delivery (in the hours following delivery) Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Baby's physical wellbeing To experience breast-feeding Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Do not read out choice of responses] Do not read out choice of responses of the season why you decided to breast-feed Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Platerviewer Interviewer		D-f	1
During last 3 months of pregnancy In hospital before delivery In hospital within hours of delivery (in the hours following delivery) Other (specify) Do not know Refusal 18- What was the main reason why you decided to breast-feed Do not read out choice of responses Baby's physical wellbeing To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal 98 Refusal 99 Refusal 99			_
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(in the hours following delivery) 5 Other (specify) 6 Do not know 8 Refusal 9 18-What was the main reason why you decided to breast-feed 7? [Interviewer Do not read out choice of responses] Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99		-	4
Other (specify)			_
Do not know Refusal 9 18- What was the main reason why you decided to breast-feed ? *Interviewer Do not read out choice of responses* Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Refusal 9 18-What was the main reason why you decided to breast-feed? [Interviewer Do not read out choice of responses] Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Baby's physical wellbeing To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal Plinterviewer ? [Interviewer] Policy Polic			
Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99		Refusal	9
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Baby's physical wellbeing 01 To experience breast-feeding 02 It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Baby's physical wellbeing To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal 01 02 03 05 05 06 07 07 09 09		* *	eed? Interviewer =
To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal O2 It's cheaper O3 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 97 98 Refusal	Do not read	out choice of responses]	
To experience breast-feeding It's cheaper Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal O2 It's cheaper O3 Special bond created with baby O4 It's easy and pratical O5 Following my mother's example O6 Other (specify) 98 Refusal		Paby's physical wallbaing	01
It's cheaper 03 Special bond created with baby 04 It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Special bond created with baby It's easy and pratical Following my mother's example Other (specify) Do not know Refusal 99		_	
It's easy and pratical 05 Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99		=	
Following my mother's example 06 Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Other (specify) 07 Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Do not know 98 Refusal 99			
Refusal 99			
Interviewer → Go to question 22		Ketusai	99
Interviewer 🗯 Go to question 22			
Interviewer → Go to question 22			
Interviewer Go to question 22			
		Interviewer Go to	question 22
			2

19- When did you decide to bottle-feed	only? <i>[Interviewer</i>	Do not read out
choice of responses]		
Defere pregnency	1	
Before pregnancy	2	
During first 6 months of pregnancy	2	
During de last 3 months of pregnancy	3	
In hospital before delivery	4	
In hospital within hours of delivery	<i>-</i>	
(in the hours following delivery)	5	
Other (specify)		
Do not know	8	
Refusal	9	
20- What was the main reason why you decided to bottle-feed		? [Interviewer
Do not read out choice of response]		_ *
Baby sick	01	
Mother short of time	02	
Mother sick/fatigued	03	
Practical	04	
Previous breast-feeding problems	05	
Insufficient milk or problems with breast-feedin		
Long hospital stay	07	
Advertising	08	
Formula samples received from the hospital		
(or birthing centers)	09	
Other (specify)	10	
Do not know	_ 98	
Refusal	99	
26		

- What kind of milk has he/she been fed s	since birth?				
A. Commercial infant formula? page)	Yes	1	No	2	(Go to Q.B, nex
Iron added?			1		
	No Do not know		2 8		
21a- How old was he/she when you sta		n/her c		al infant for	mula?
	When he/she v	was bo	orn 1	. /	
	month/s		2		
	week/s		3		
	day/s		4		
	Do not know		8		
	Refusal		9		
21b- If you are no longer using formula	, how old was h	e/she	when you	u stopped?	
	ling him/her for	mula			
month			2		
week/s	XX	7	3		
day/s Do not know			4 8		
Refusal			9		

B. Cow's milk?	Yes	1	No	2	→ (Go to Q.22)
	% fat?)	3,25%	1	
	70 Iut.		2,0 %		
			1,0 %	2 3	
			Skim	4	
21c- How old was he/s	she when you star	rted fe	eeding him/he	er cow's	milk?
		Whe	n he/she was	born 1	
			month/s	2	
			week/s	3	
			day/s	4	
		Do r	not know	8	
		Refu		9	
21d- If you are no long	ger using cow's n	nilk, h	ow old was h	ne/she wh	nen you stopped?
	I am still feed month/		m/her cow's	milk 1	
	week/s			3	
	wcck/s)		4	
	Do not know		V '()	8	
	Refusal			9	
. Do you received the go	vernment allowan	ce pai	d to some mo	thers for	breast-feeding of for the purch
of commercial formula	s?	-			
			Yes	1	
			No	2	

23- How old wassupplements?	when you first started giving him/her vitamin and/or minera
	When he/she was born 0
	day/s 1
	week/s 2
	month/s 3
	I never gave him/her any $4 \implies (Go \text{ to } Q.25)$
	Do not know 8 Refusal 9
	Refusar 9
24- Are you currently giving h	him/her vitamin and/or mineral supplements? Yes No. (Co. to (2.35))
	No $2 \implies (Go \ to \ Q.25)$ Do not know $8 \implies (Go \ to \ Q.25)$
	Refusal $9 \implies (Go \text{ to } Q.25)$
24a- If yes, what vitamin and	/or mineral supplements are you currently giving him/her?
A- Name on t	the package 1
Specify vit	amin/s:
Specify mi	
B- Name on t	the package2
Specify vit	ramin/s:
	neral/s:
<0 ¹	

25- At what age did	begin eating or drinking the foll	owing items:
A- Water	day/s week/s	1 2
	month/s	3
	Does not drink water	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
	Kefusai	9
B- Fruit juice	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not drink fruit juice	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
C- Infant pablum (cereals)	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat pablum (cereals)	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
Brand name (kind of grain):		
	Do not know	98
	Refusal	99
Iron added?	Yes	1
	No	2
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9

... cont'd next page

D- Vegetables	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat vegetable	es 7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
E- Fruits	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat fruits	7
	Do not know	8
	Refusal	9
F- Meat	day/s	1
	week/s	2
	month/s	3
	Does not eat meat	7
	Do not know	8
	D C 1	0
	Refusal	9
	Refusal	9
6a- Do you put your baby	to be AT NIGHT with a bottle to help	
6a- Do you put your baby	to be AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never	
6a- Do you put your baby	to be AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never 1 to 3 nights a week	him/her fall asleep?
6a- Do you put your baby	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1 → (Go to Q.27a)
6a- Do you put your baby	to be AT NIGHT with a bottle to help Never 1 to 3 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1 ➡ (Go to Q.27a) 2
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night	him/her fall asleep? 1 → (Go to Q.27a) 2 3 4
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night	him/her fall asleep? 1 → (Go to Q.27a) 2 3 4
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night er a bottle, do you let him/her sleep with	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week The state of the stat	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week The state of the stat	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1
	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every night Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	him/her fall asleep? 1

26c- What do you puread the choice	nt in the bottle MOST OFTEN? [Interviewe es of responses]	er ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do no
	Water	1
	Breast milk	2
	Commercial infant formula	3
	Cow's milk	4
	Juice	5
	Juice with water added	6
	Other (specify)	7
27a- Do you put you	r baby down for a nap with bottle DURING	THE DAY to help him/her fall asleep
	Never	1 ⇒ (Go to Q.28)
	1 to 3 nights a week	2
	4 à 6 nights a week	3
	F 1	4
27b- When you give	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week	1 2
27b- When you give	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h	1
	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed toices of responses]	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed toices of responses] Water	1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed toices of responses] Water Breast milk	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day It in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewer oices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day Int in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed Proices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4
27c- What do you pu	him/her a bottle, do you leave it with him/h Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewer oices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed voices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with added water	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed voices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with added water	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed voices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with added water	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed voices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with added water	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6
27c- What do you pu	Never 1 to 3 nights a week 4 à 6 nights a week Every day at in the bottle MOST OFTEN [Interviewed voices of responses] Water Breast milk Commercial infant formula Cow's milk Juice Juice with added water	1 2 3 4 r ➡ Write just one response ➡ Do you 1 2 3 4 5 6

LINK BETWEEN THIS SECTION AND THE NEXT

Before concluding this feeding profile, there is one remaining question we would like to ask. This question deals with attitudes of certain individuals towards breast-feeding.

28	- How would you rate th "response card no A »		f		toward brea	ast-feeding?	[Interv	iewer 🎟	Show
	the following numbered scale to h of your answers:	Highly favourable	Favourable	Neutral	Unfavourable	Highly unfavourable	DKN	Refusal	NA
A.	Your spouse or (common-in-law) partner	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
B.	Your mother	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
C.	Other members of your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
D.	Your friends	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
E.	The doctor who followed you during your pregnancy	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
F.	Hospital nurses	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	7
					>				

CP ➡	Yes (No (
Finishing time of questionnaire:	Handa	Minutala
(twins)	Hour/s	Minute/s

Our most sincere thanks for your cooperation!